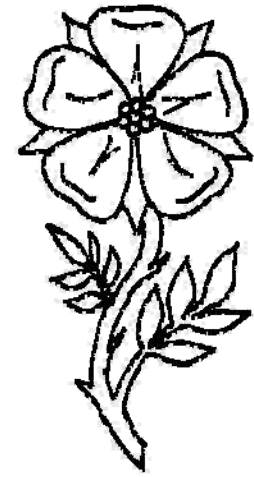


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Rose, slipped  
and leaved –  
heraldic**

