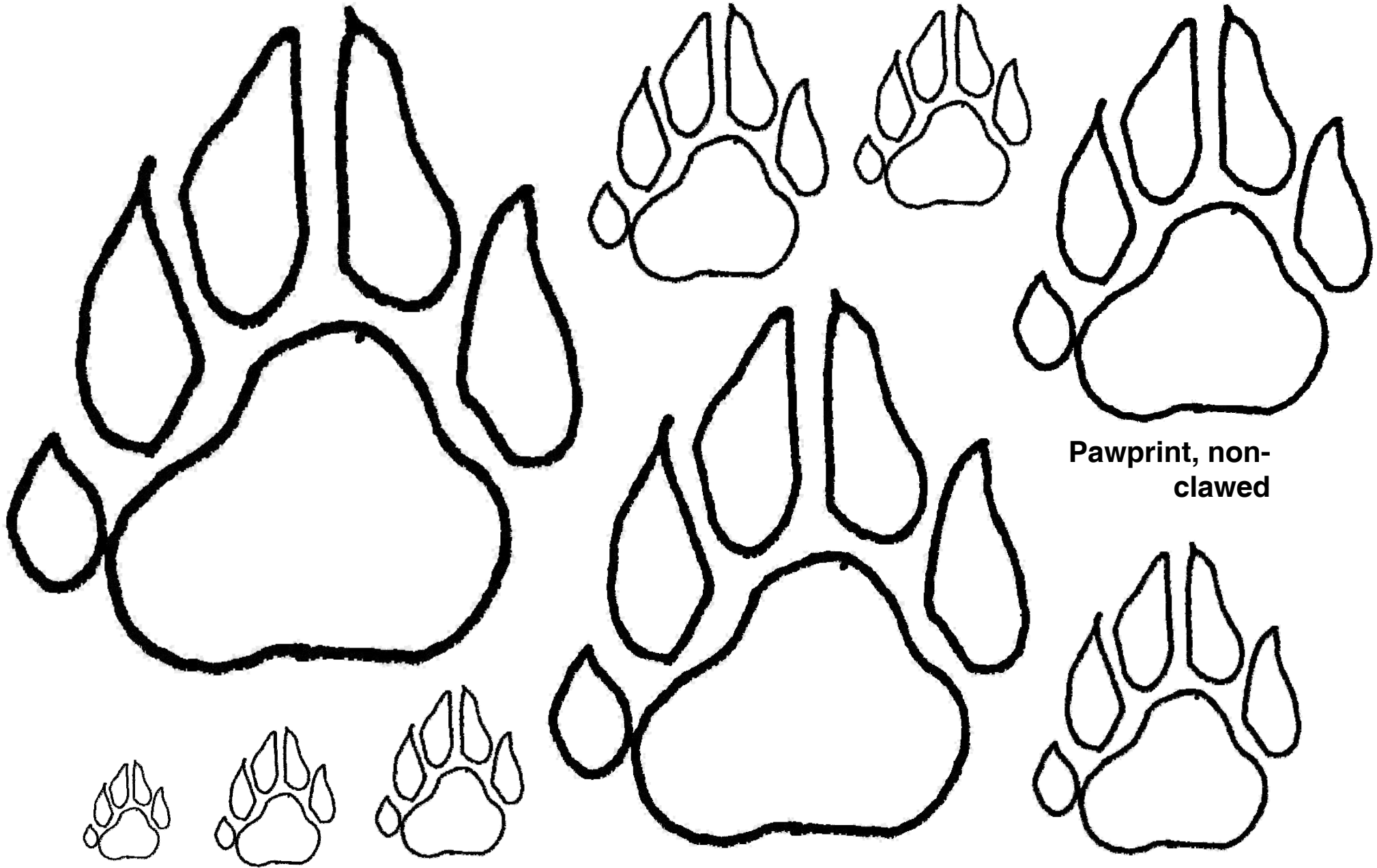


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Pawprint, non-clawed**