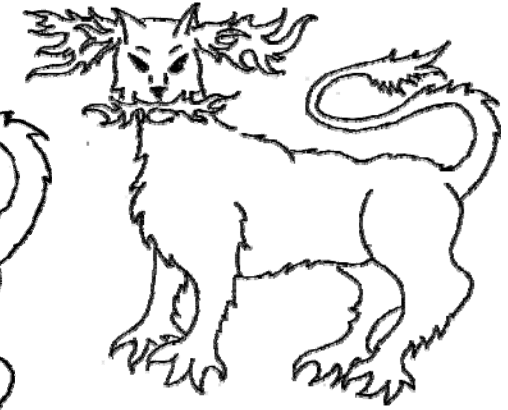
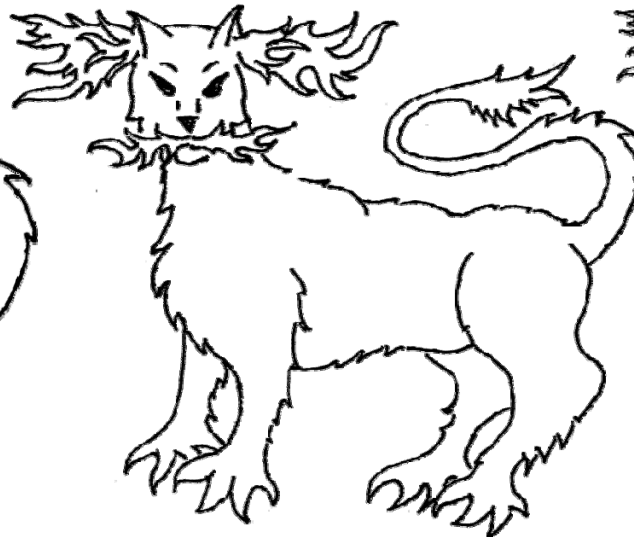
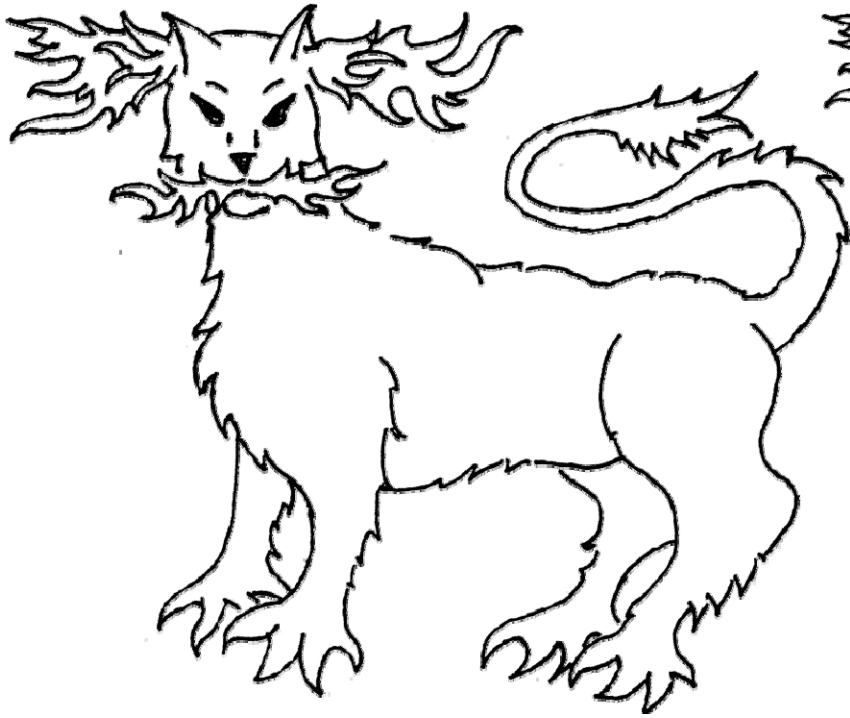


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Panther, English  
(statant)**

