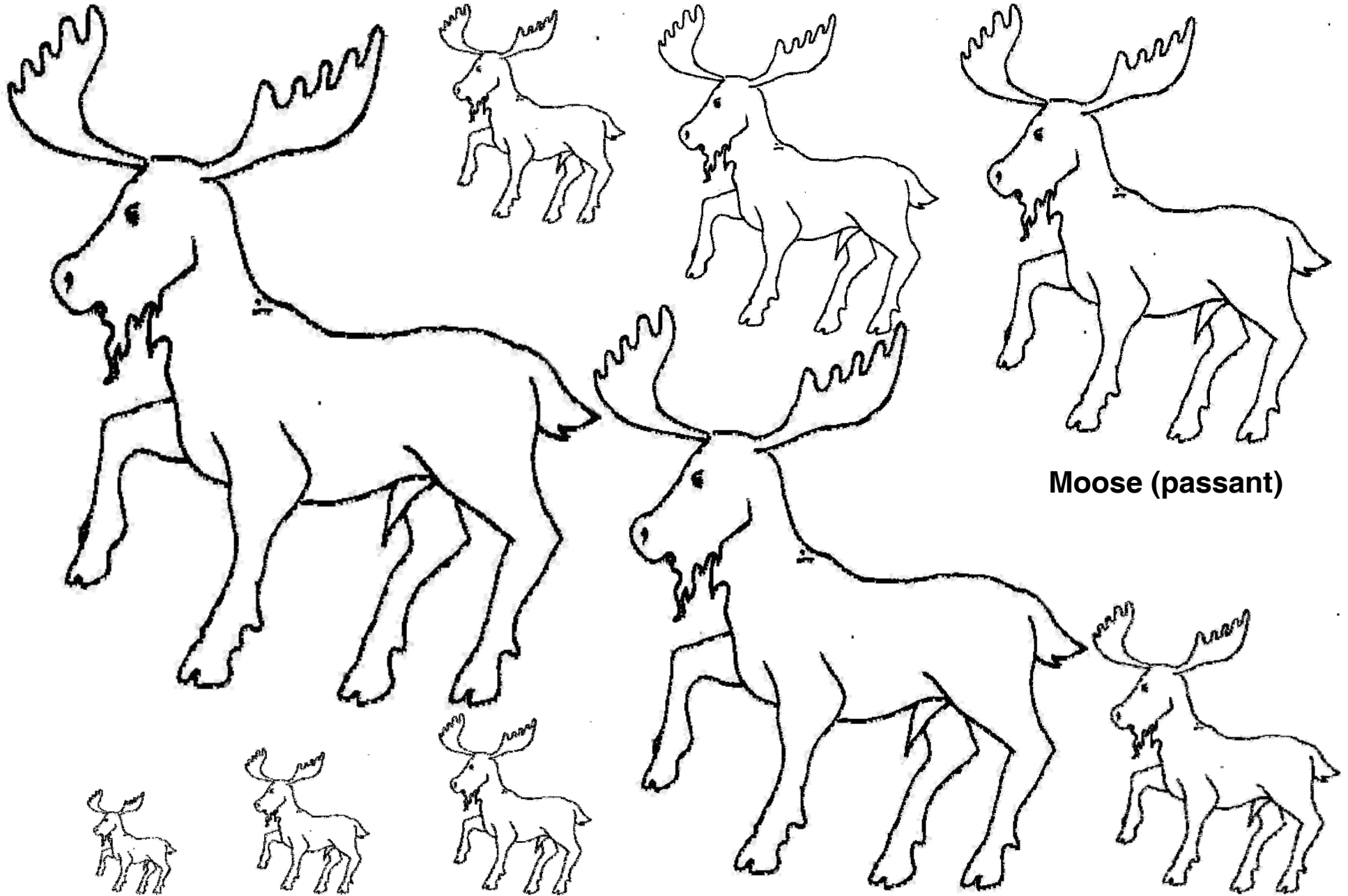


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Moose (passant)