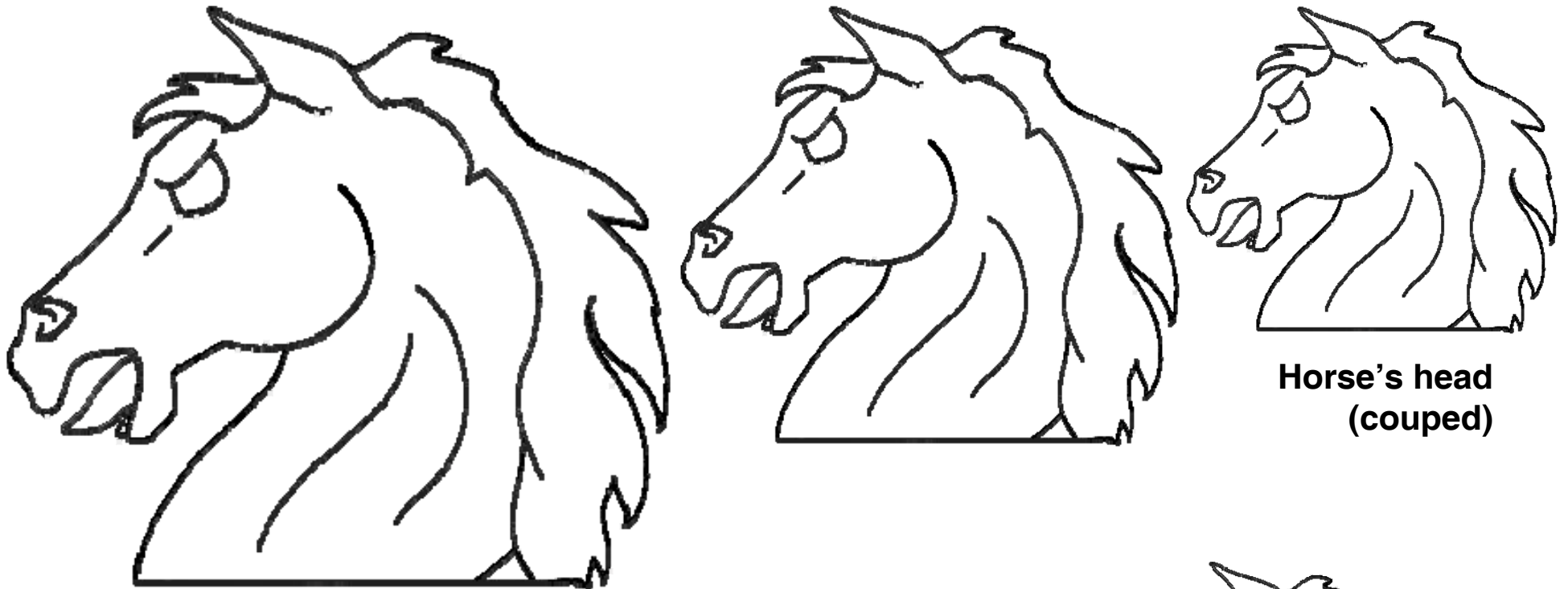


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Horse's head
(couped)**

