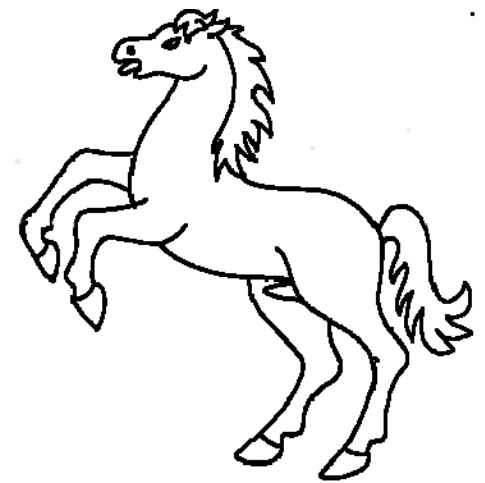
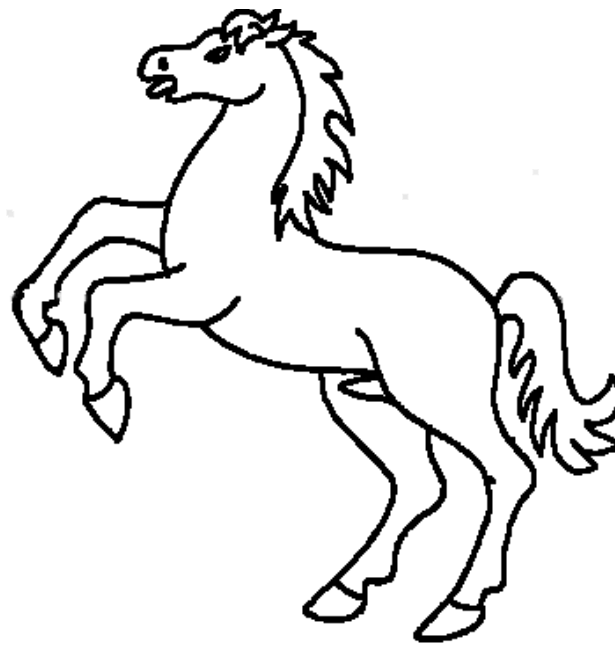


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Horse (salient)

