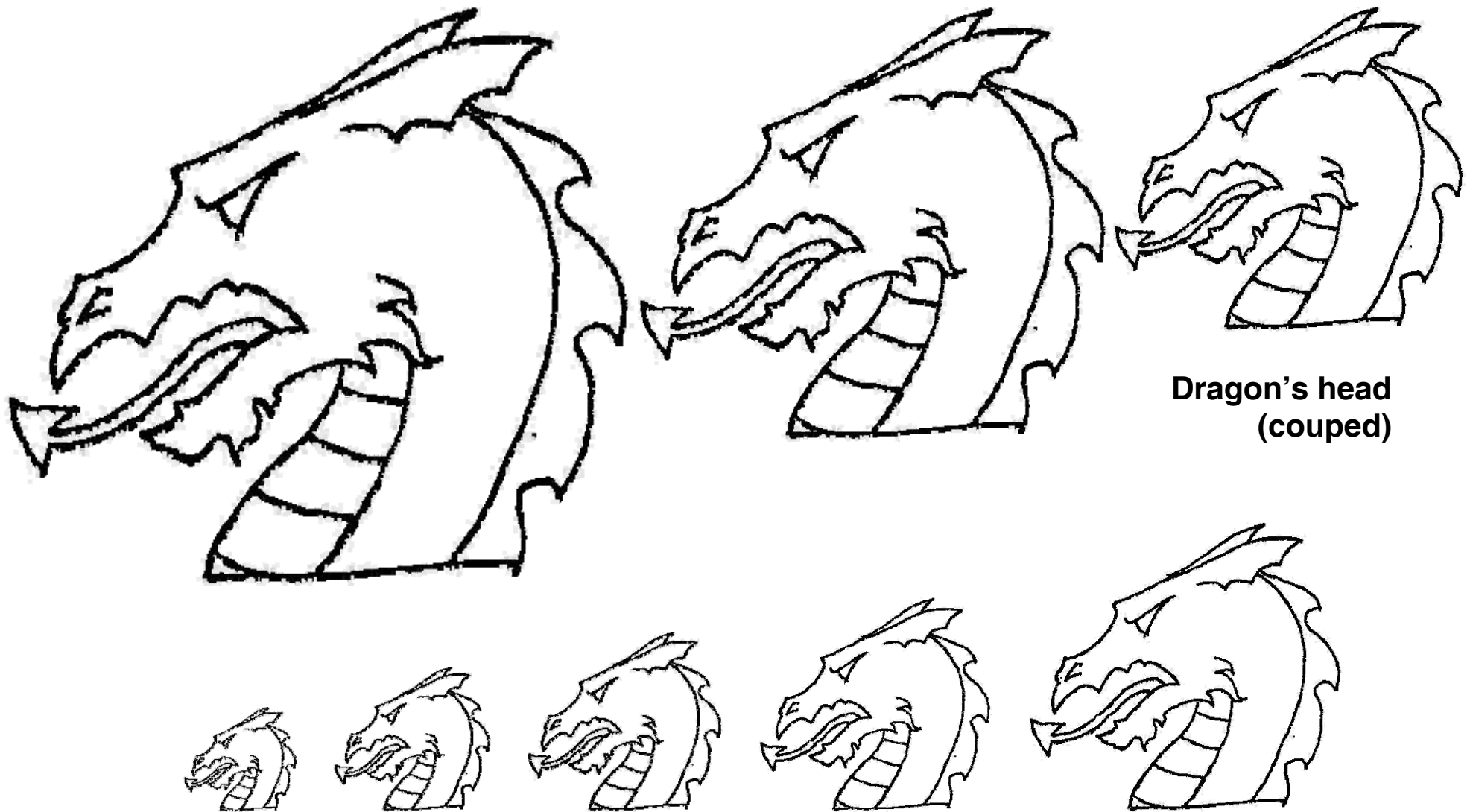


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Dragon's head
(couped)**