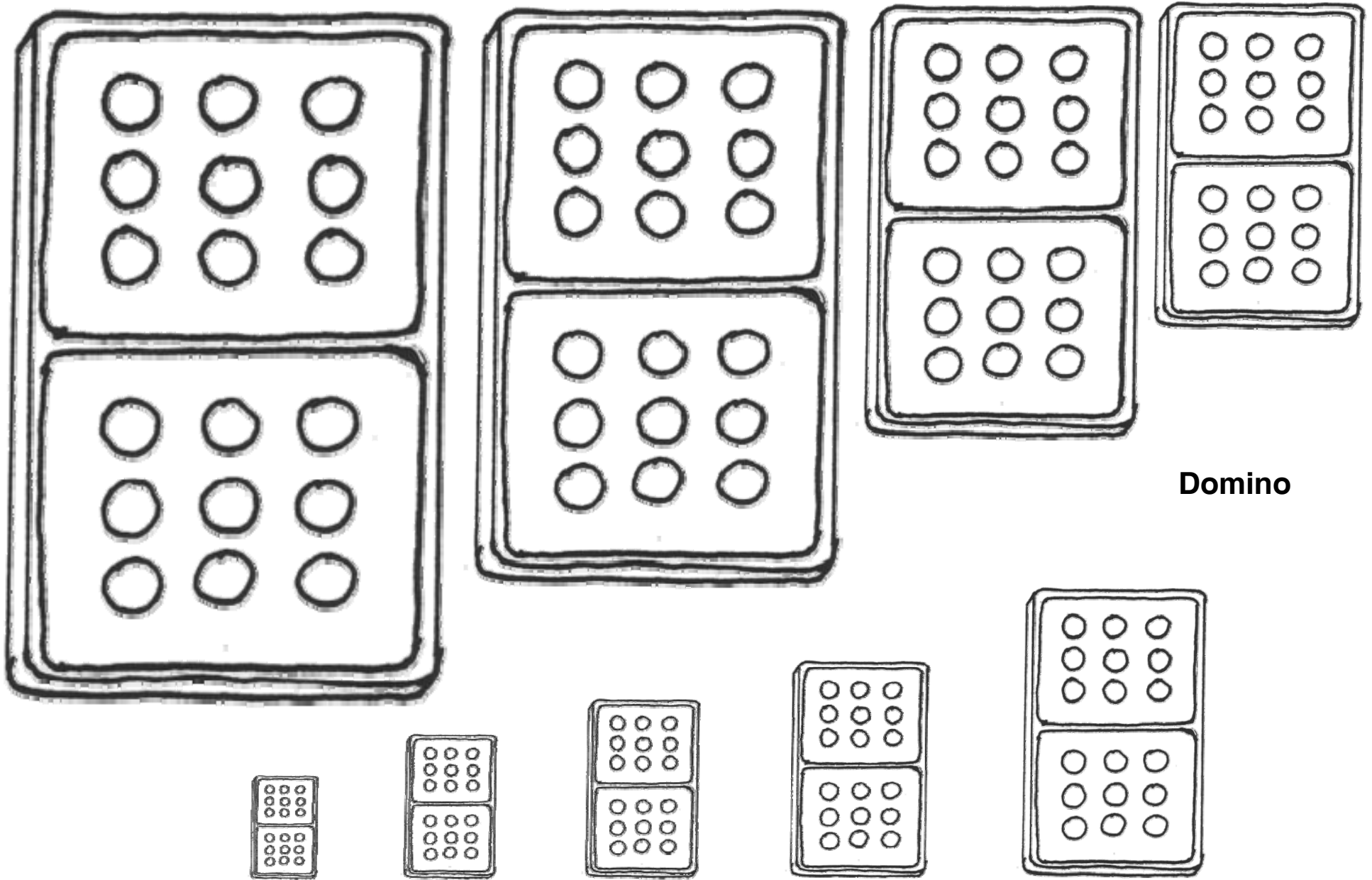


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Domino**