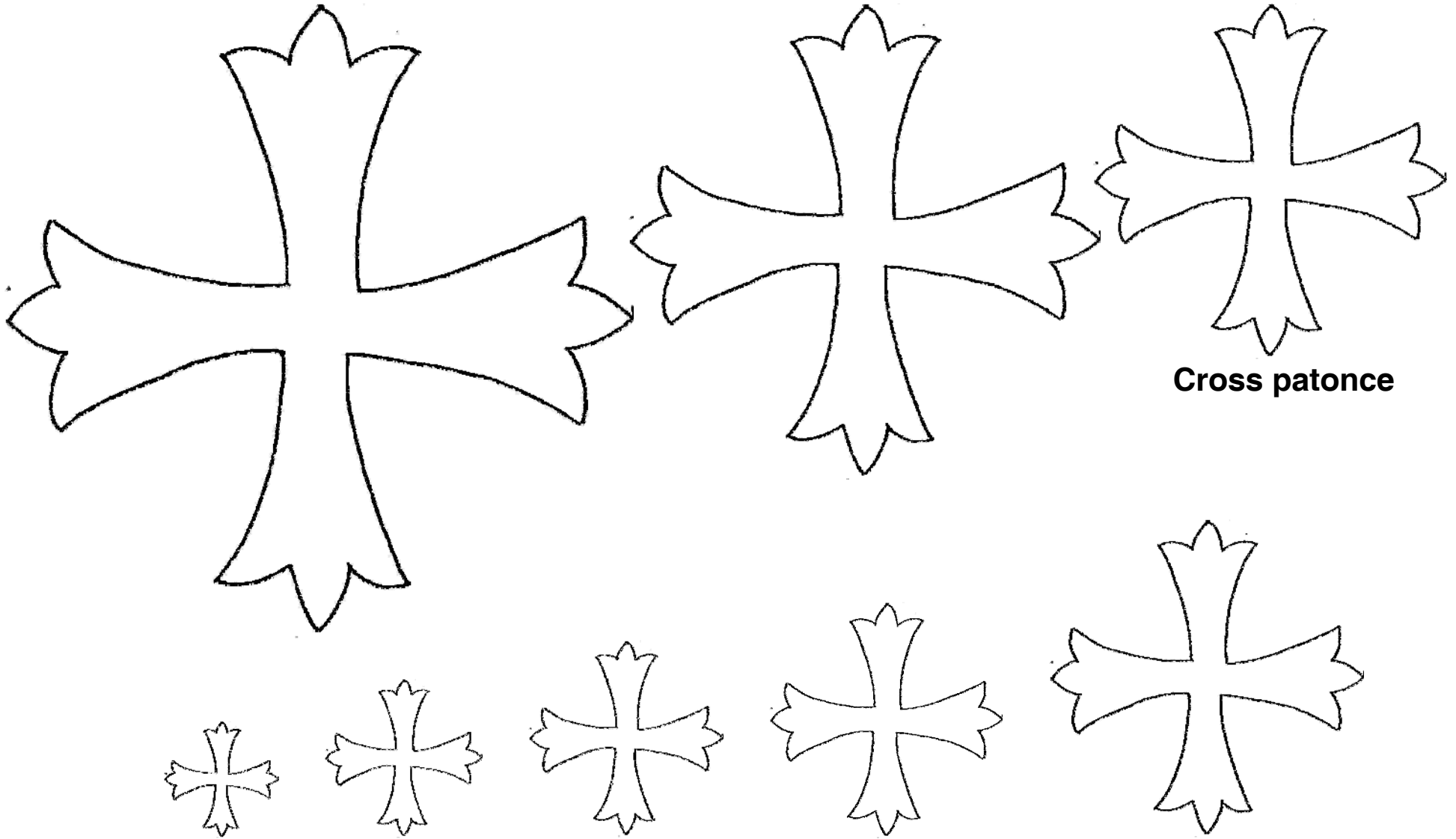


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Cross patonce**