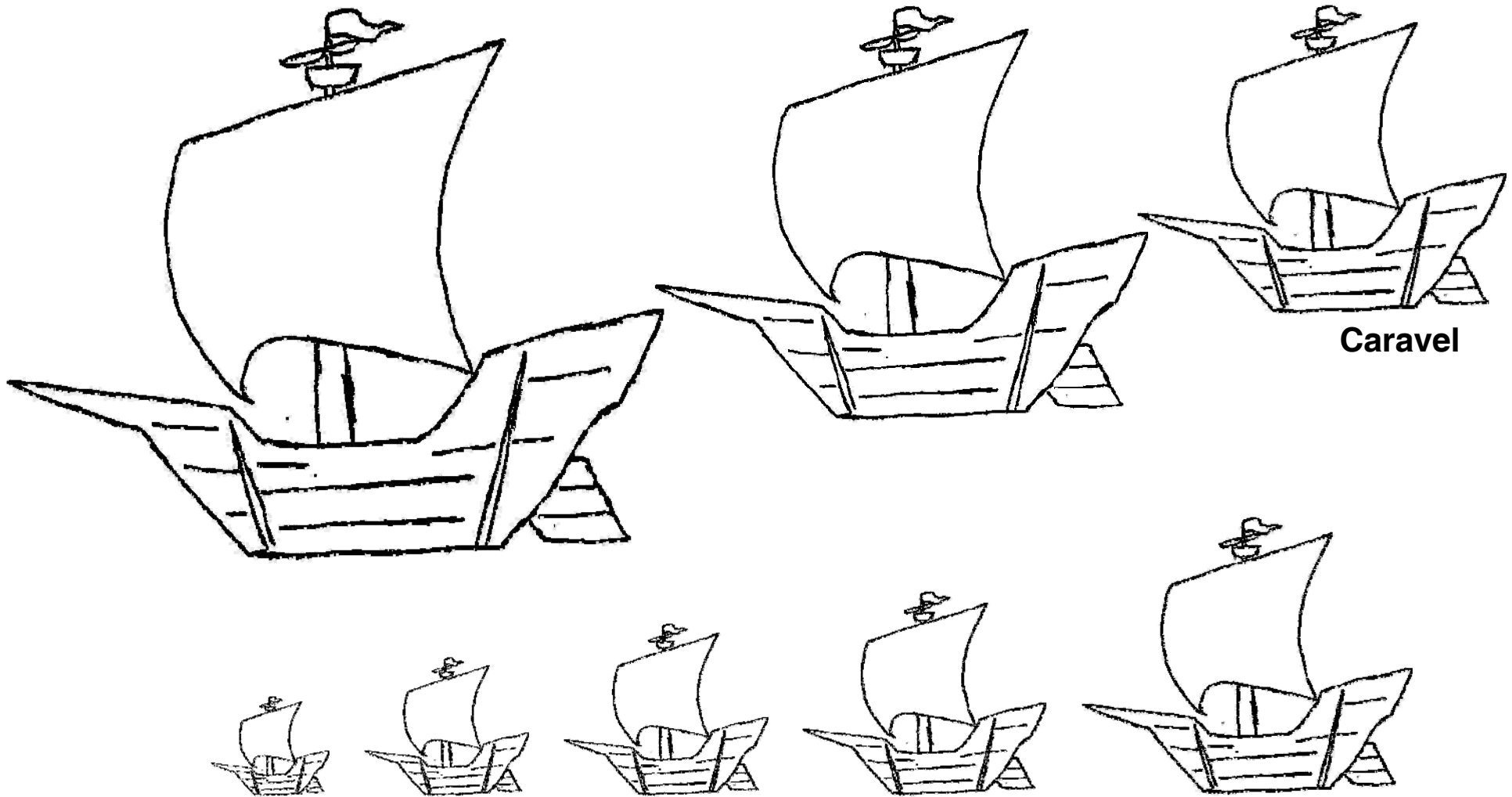


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Caravel