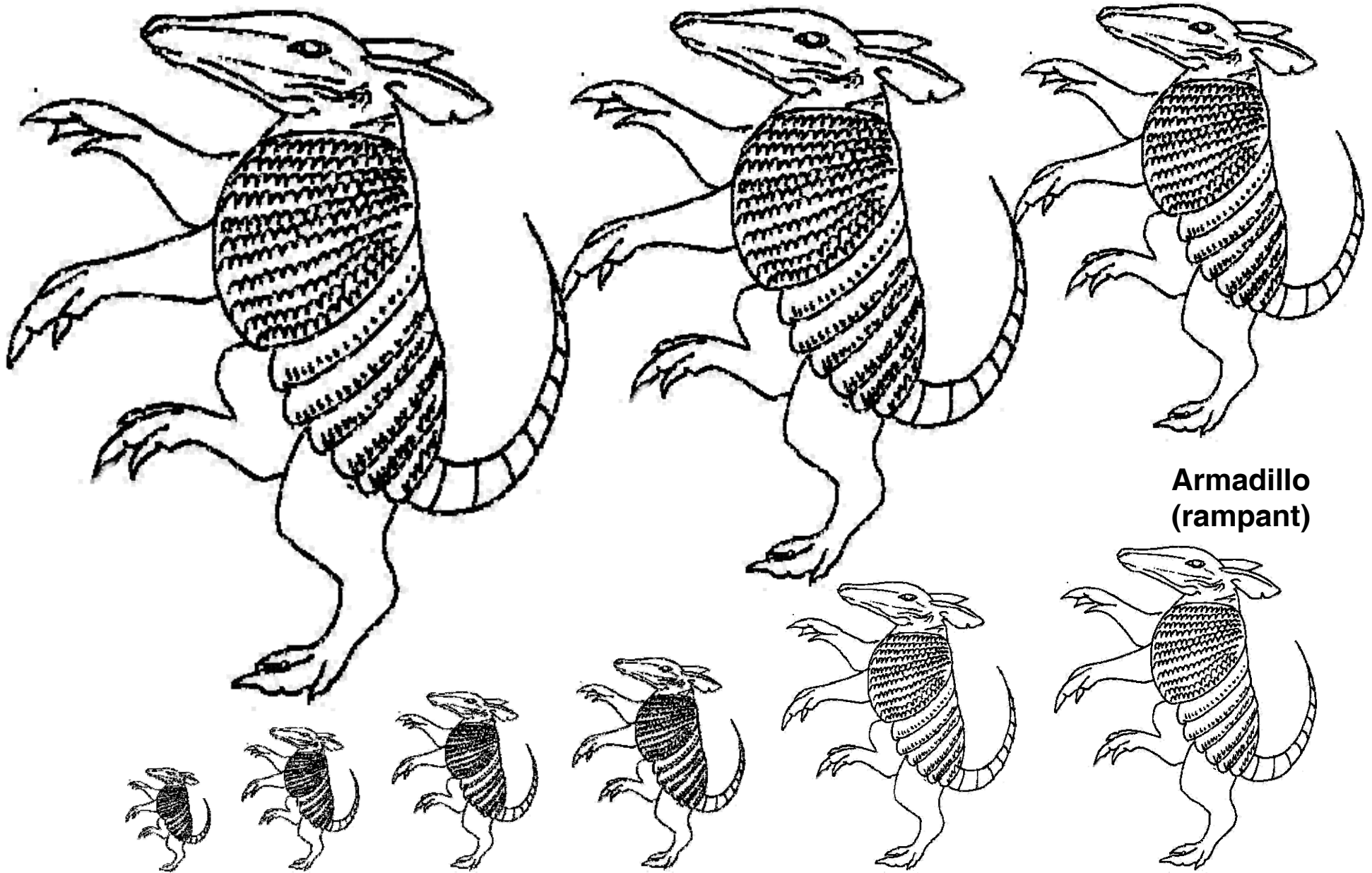


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Armadillo
(rampant)**