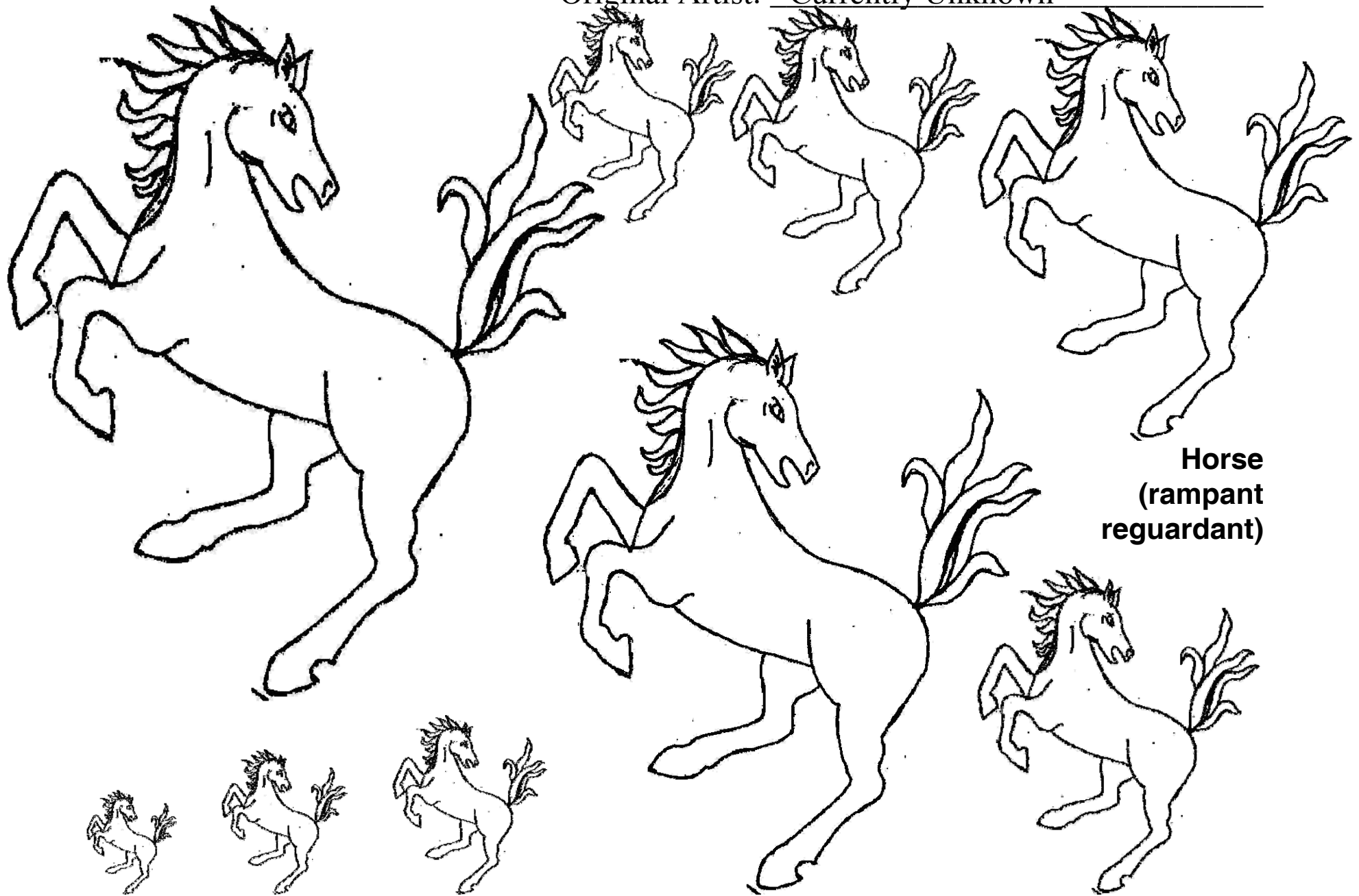


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Horse  
(rampant  
regardant)**